

3 Marine Navigation Challenge: Plan Your Route

Teacher Answer Key

Sample Solution Using the Recommended Slack Time (7:30 PM on Sept. 10)

1. Slack Time Chosen: 7:30 PM (Sept. 10)
2. Time from Triple Island Departure (Sept. 9, 6:30 PM) to Seymour Narrows Slack (Sept. 10, 7:30 PM) = 25 hours
3. Speed from Triple Island to Seymour Narrows:
 $\text{Distance} \div \text{Time} = 378 \text{ nm} \div 25 \text{ hrs} \approx 15.1 \text{ knots}$
4. Time from Seymour Narrows (Sept. 10, 7:30 PM) to 1st Narrows (Sept. 11, 6:30 AM) = 11 hours
5. Speed from Seymour Narrows to 1st Narrows = $106 \text{ nm} \div 11 \text{ hrs} \approx 9.6 \text{ knots}$

Both speeds required are under the max of 17 knots, so this plan works!

Note: Examples if students try earlier slack times:

01:59 PM Slack:

Time to reach Seymour Narrows = 19.5 hrs

Speed Required = $378 \div 19.5 \approx 19.4 \text{ knots}$ (Too fast)

07:48 AM Slack:

Time to reach Seymour Narrows = 13.25 hrs

Speed Required = $378 \div 13.25 \approx 28.5 \text{ knots}$ (Way too fast)

These options are not realistic given the ship's max speed of 17 knots.

Notes for Teachers:

Encourage students to try multiple slack times.

Emphasize real-world logic: early slack currents would require unrealistic speeds.

Invite discussion on why planning for tides is critical in marine navigation.